

# Electromagnetic compatibility (EMC) —

## Part 6-2: Generic standards — Immunity for industrial environments

The European Standard EN 61000-6-2:2005 has the status of a  
British Standard

ICS 33.100.20

# National foreword

This British Standard is the official English language version of EN 61000-6-2:2005 including corrigendum September 2005. It is identical with IEC 61000-6-2:2005. It supersedes BS EN 61000-6-2:2001 which will be withdrawn on 1 June 2008.

The UK participation in its preparation was entrusted by Technical Committee GEL/210, EMC — Policy, to Subcommittee GEL/210/12, EMC — Basic and generic standards, which has the responsibility to:

- aid enquirers to understand the text;
- present to the responsible international/European committee any enquiries on the interpretation, or proposals for change, and keep UK interests informed;
- monitor related international and European developments and promulgate them in the UK.

A list of organizations represented on this subcommittee can be obtained on request to its secretary.

### Cross-references

The British Standards which implement international or European publications referred to in this document may be found in the *BSI Catalogue* under the section entitled “International Standards Correspondence Index”, or by using the “Search” facility of the *BSI Electronic Catalogue* or of British Standards Online.

This publication does not purport to include all the necessary provisions of a contract. Users are responsible for its correct application.

**Compliance with a British Standard does not of itself confer immunity from legal obligations.**

### Summary of pages

This document comprises a front cover, an inside front cover, the EN title page, pages 2 to 17 and a back cover.

The BSI copyright notice displayed in this document indicates when the document was last issued.

This British Standard was published under the authority of the Standards Policy and Strategy Committee on 23 December 2005

© BSI 23 December 2005

ISBN 0 580 47302 3

### Amendments issued since publication

Amd. No.	Date	Comments

English version

**Electromagnetic compatibility (EMC)  
Part 6-2: Generic standards –  
Immunity for industrial environments  
(IEC 61000-6-2:2005)**

Compatibilité électromagnétique (CEM)  
Partie 6-2: Normes génériques –  
Immunité pour les environnements  
industriels  
(CEI 61000-6-2:2005)

Elektromagnetische Verträglichkeit (EMV)  
Teil 6-2: Fachgrundnormen –  
Störfestigkeit für Industriebereiche  
(IEC 61000-6-2:2005)

This European Standard was approved by CENELEC on 2005-06-01. CENELEC members are bound to comply with the CEN/CENELEC Internal Regulations which stipulate the conditions for giving this European Standard the status of a national standard without any alteration.

Up-to-date lists and bibliographical references concerning such national standards may be obtained on application to the Central Secretariat or to any CENELEC member.

This European Standard exists in three official versions (English, French, German). A version in any other language made by translation under the responsibility of a CENELEC member into its own language and notified to the Central Secretariat has the same status as the official versions.

CENELEC members are the national electrotechnical committees of Austria, Belgium, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland and United Kingdom.

**CENELEC**

European Committee for Electrotechnical Standardization  
Comité Européen de Normalisation Electrotechnique  
Europäisches Komitee für Elektrotechnische Normung

**Central Secretariat: rue de Stassart 35, B - 1050 Brussels**

## **Foreword**

The text of document 77/295/FDIS, future edition 2 of IEC 61000-6-2, prepared by IEC TC 77, Electromagnetic compatibility, was submitted to the IEC-CENELEC parallel vote and was approved by CENELEC as EN 61000-6-2 on 2005-06-01.

This European Standard supersedes EN 61000-6-2:2001.

Specific technical changes have been introduced to Tables 1 to 4. The frequency range for tests according to EN 61000-4-3 has been extended above 1 GHz according to technologies used in this frequency area. The use of TEM waveguide testing according to EN 61000-4-20 has been introduced for certain products and the testing requirements according to EN 61000-4-11 have been amended significantly.

The following dates were fixed:

- latest date by which the EN has to be implemented  
at national level by publication of an identical  
national standard or by endorsement (dop) 2006-03-01
- latest date by which the national standards conflicting  
with the EN have to be withdrawn (dow) 2008-06-01

This European Standard was prepared under a mandate given to CENELEC by the European Commission and the European Free Trade Association and supports the essential requirements of Directives 89/336/EEC and 1999/5/EC. See Annex ZZ.

Annexes ZA and ZZ have been added by CENELEC.

The contents of the corrigendum of September 2005 have been included in this copy.

---

## **Endorsement notice**

The text of the International Standard IEC 61000-6-2:2005 was approved by CENELEC as a European Standard without any modification.

In the official version, for Bibliography, the following notes have to be added for the standards indicated:

IEC 61000-4-1	NOTE	Harmonized as EN 61000-4-1:2000 (not modified).
IEC 61000-4-20	NOTE	Harmonized as EN 61000-4-20:2003 (not modified).
CISPR 11	NOTE	Harmonized as EN 55011:1998 (modified).

---

## CONTENTS

INTRODUCTION .....	4
1 Scope and object.....	5
2 Normative references .....	6
3 Terms and definitions .....	6
4 Performance criteria .....	7
5 Conditions during testing .....	8
6 Product documentation .....	8
7 Applicability.....	9
8 Immunity test requirements.....	9
Bibliography .....	14
Annex ZA (normative) Normative references to international publications with their corresponding European publications .....	15
Annex ZZ (informative) Coverage of Essential Requirements of WC Directives .....	17
Figure 1 – Examples of ports .....	7
Table 1 – Immunity – Enclosure ports .....	10
Table 2 – Immunity – Signal ports .....	11
Table 3 – Immunity – Input and output DC power ports.....	12
Table 4 – Immunity – Input and output AC power ports.....	13

## INTRODUCTION

IEC 61000 is published in separate parts according to the following structure:

### **Part 1: General**

General considerations (introduction, fundamental principles)

Definitions, terminology

### **Part 2: Environment**

Description of the environment

Classification of the environment

Compatibility levels

### **Part 3: Limits**

Emission limits

Immunity limits (insofar as these limits do not fall under the responsibility of the product committees)

### **Part 4: Testing and measurement techniques**

Measurement techniques

Testing techniques

### **Part 5: Installation and mitigation guidelines**

Installation guidelines

Mitigation methods and devices

### **Part 6: Generic standards**

### **Part 9: Miscellaneous**

Each part is further subdivided into several parts, published either as International Standards or as technical specifications or technical reports, some of which have already been published as sections. Others will be published with the part number followed by a dash and a second number identifying the subdivision (example: 61000-6-1).

## **ELECTROMAGNETIC COMPATIBILITY (EMC) –**

### **Part 6-2: Generic standards – Immunity for industrial environments**

#### **1 Scope and object**

This part of IEC 61000 for EMC immunity requirements applies to electrical and electronic apparatus intended for use in industrial environments, as described below. Immunity requirements in the frequency range 0 Hz to 400 GHz are covered. No tests need to be performed at frequencies where no requirements are specified.

This generic EMC immunity standard is applicable if no relevant dedicated product or product-family EMC immunity standard exists.

This standard applies to apparatus intended to be connected to a power network supplied from a high or medium voltage transformer dedicated to the supply of an installation feeding manufacturing or similar plant, and intended to operate in or in proximity to industrial locations, as described below. This standard applies also to apparatus which is battery operated and intended to be used in industrial locations.

The environments encompassed by this standard are industrial, both indoor and outdoor.

Industrial locations are in addition characterised by the existence of one or more of the following:

- industrial, scientific and medical (ISM) apparatus (as defined in CISPR 11);
- heavy inductive or capacitive loads are frequently switched;
- currents and associated magnetic fields are high.

The object of this standard is to define immunity test requirements for apparatus defined in the scope in relation to continuous and transient, conducted and radiated disturbances, including electrostatic discharges.

The immunity requirements have been selected to ensure an adequate level of immunity for apparatus at industrial locations. The levels do not, however, cover extreme cases, which may occur at any location, but with an extremely low probability of occurrence. Not all disturbance phenomena have been included for testing purposes in this standard, but only those considered as relevant for the equipment covered by this standard. These test requirements represent essential electromagnetic compatibility immunity requirements.

NOTE 1 Information on other disturbance phenomena is given in IEC 61000-4-1.

Test requirements are specified for each port considered.

NOTE 2 Safety considerations are not covered by this standard.

NOTE 3 In special cases, situations will arise where the level of disturbances may exceed the levels specified in this standard e.g. where an apparatus is installed in proximity to ISM equipment as defined in CISPR 11 or where a hand-held transmitter is used in close proximity to an apparatus. In these instances, special mitigation measures may have to be employed.

NOTE 4 The industrial environment may be changed by special mitigation measures. Where such measures can be shown to produce an electromagnetic environment equivalent to the residential, commercial or light-industrial environment, then the generic standard for this environment, or the relevant product standard, should be applied.

## 2 Normative references

The following referenced documents are indispensable for the application of this document. For dated references, only the edition cited applies. For undated references, the latest edition of the referenced document (including any amendments) applies.

IEC 60050-161, *International Electrotechnical Vocabulary (IEV) – Chapter 161: Electromagnetic compatibility*

IEC 61000-4-2, *Electromagnetic compatibility (EMC) – Part 4: Testing and measurement techniques – Section 2: Electrostatic discharge immunity test*

IEC 61000-4-3, *Electromagnetic compatibility (EMC) – Part 4-3: Testing and measurement techniques – Radiated, radio-frequency, electromagnetic field immunity test*

IEC 61000-4-4, *Electromagnetic compatibility (EMC) – Part 4-4: Testing and measurement techniques – Electrical fast transient/burst immunity test*

IEC 61000-4-5, *Electromagnetic compatibility (EMC) – Part 4: Testing and measurement techniques – Section 5: Surge immunity test*

IEC 61000-4-6, *Electromagnetic compatibility (EMC) – Part 4-6: Testing and measurement techniques – Section 6: Immunity to conducted disturbances, induced by radio-frequency fields*

IEC 61000-4-8, *Electromagnetic compatibility (EMC) – Part 4: Testing and measurement techniques – Section 8: Power frequency magnetic field immunity test*

IEC 61000-4-11, *Electromagnetic compatibility (EMC) – Part 4-11: Testing and measurement techniques – Voltage dips, short interruptions and voltage variations immunity tests*

CISPR 22, *Information technology equipment – Radio disturbance characteristics – Limits and methods of measurement*

## 3 Terms and definitions

For the purposes of this document, the terms and definitions given in IEC 60050-161 as well as the following definitions apply.

NOTE Additional definitions related to EMC and to relevant phenomena are given in other IEC and CISPR publications.

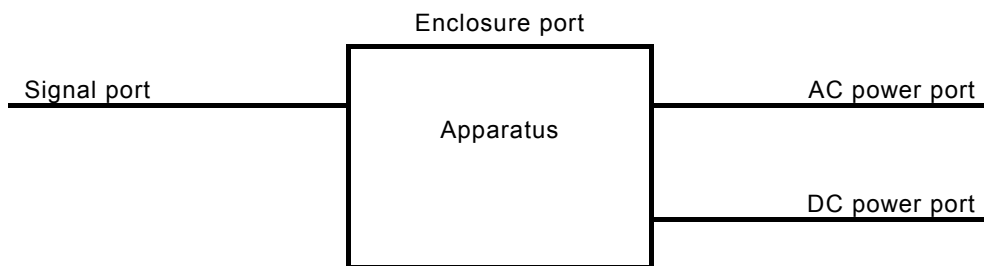
### 3.1

#### **port**

particular interface of the specified apparatus with the external electromagnetic environment (see Figure 1)

NOTE In some cases different ports may be combined.





IEC 072/05

**Figure 1 – Examples of ports**

### 3.2

#### **enclosure port**

physical boundary of the apparatus which electromagnetic fields may radiate through or impinge on

### 3.3

#### **cable port**

port at which a conductor or a cable is connected to the apparatus

NOTE Examples are signal and power ports.

### 3.4

#### **signal port**

port at which a conductor or cable intended to carry signals is connected to the apparatus

NOTE Examples are analog inputs, outputs and control lines; data busses; communication networks etc.

### 3.5

#### **power port**

port at which a conductor or cable carrying the primary electrical power needed for the operation (functioning) of an apparatus or associated apparatus is connected to the apparatus

### 3.6

#### **long distance lines**

lines connected to a signal port and which inside a building are longer than 30 m, or which leave the building (including lines of outdoor installations)

## **4 Performance criteria**

The variety and the diversity of the apparatus within the scope of this standard makes it difficult to define precise criteria for the evaluation of the immunity test results.

If, as a result of the application of the tests defined in this standard, the apparatus becomes dangerous or unsafe, the apparatus shall be deemed to have failed the test.

A functional description and a definition of performance criteria, during or as a consequence of the EMC testing, shall be provided by the manufacturer and noted in the test report, based on one of the following criteria for each test as specified in Tables 1 to 4:

- a) **Performance criterion A:** The apparatus shall continue to operate as intended during and after the test. No degradation of performance or loss of function is allowed below a performance level specified by the manufacturer, when the apparatus is used as intended. The performance level may be replaced by a permissible loss of performance. If the minimum performance level or the permissible performance loss is not specified by the manufacturer, either of these may be derived from the product description and documentation and what the user may reasonably expect from the apparatus if used as intended.
- b) **Performance criterion B:** The apparatus shall continue to operate as intended after the test. No degradation of performance or loss of function is allowed below a performance level specified by the manufacturer, when the apparatus is used as intended. The performance level may be replaced by a permissible loss of performance. During the test, degradation of performance is however allowed. No change of actual operating state or stored data is allowed. If the minimum performance level or the permissible performance loss is not specified by the manufacturer, either of these may be derived from the product description and documentation and what the user may reasonably expect from the apparatus if used as intended.
- c) **Performance criterion C:** Temporary loss of function is allowed, provided the function is self-recoverable or can be restored by the operation of the controls.

## 5 Conditions during testing

The equipment under test (EUT) shall be tested in the expected most susceptible operating mode e.g. identified by performing limited pre-tests. This mode shall be consistent with normal applications. The configuration of the test sample shall be varied to achieve maximum susceptibility consistent with typical applications and installation practice.

If the apparatus is part of a system, or can be connected to auxiliary apparatus, the apparatus shall be tested while connected to the minimum representative configuration of auxiliary apparatus necessary to exercise the ports in a similar manner to that described in CISPR 22.

In cases where a manufacturer's specification requires external protection devices or measures which are clearly specified in the user's manual, the test requirements of this standard shall be applied with the external protection devices or measures in place.

The configuration and mode of operation during the tests shall be precisely noted in the test report. It is not always possible to test every function of the apparatus; in such cases the most critical mode(s) of operation shall be selected.

If the apparatus has a large number of similar ports or ports with many similar connections, a sufficient number shall be selected to simulate actual operating conditions and to ensure that all the different types of termination are covered.

The tests shall be carried out at one single set of parameters within the operating ranges of temperature, humidity and atmospheric pressure specified for the product and at the rated supply voltage, unless otherwise indicated in the basic standard.

## 6 Product documentation

If the manufacturer is using his own specification for an acceptable level of EMC performance or degradation of EMC performance during or after the testing required by this standard, this specification shall be provided in the product documentation available to the user.

## **7 Applicability**

The application of tests for evaluation of immunity depends on the particular apparatus, its configuration, its ports, its technology and its operating conditions.

Tests shall be applied to the relevant ports of the apparatus according to Tables 1 to 4. Tests shall only be carried out where the relevant ports exist.

It may be determined from consideration of the electrical characteristics and usage of a particular apparatus that some of the tests are inappropriate and, therefore, unnecessary. In such a case, it is required that the decision and justification not to test be recorded in the test report.

## **8 Immunity test requirements**

The immunity test requirements for apparatus covered by this standard are given on a port by port basis.

Tests shall be conducted in a well-defined and reproducible manner.

The tests shall be carried out individually as single tests in sequence. The tests may be performed in any order.

The description of the test, relevant generator, appropriate methods, and the set-up to be used are given in basic standards, which are referred to in the following tables.

The contents of these basic standards are not repeated here, however modifications or additional information needed for the practical application of the tests are given in this standard.

Table 1 – Immunity – Enclosure ports

	Environmental phenomena	Test specifications	Units	Basic standards	Remarks	Performance criterion
1.1	Power-frequency magnetic field	50, 60 30	Hz A/m	IEC 61000-4-8	<sup>a</sup> The test shall be carried out at the frequencies appropriate to the power supply frequency. Equipment intended for use in areas supplied only at one of these frequencies need only be tested at that frequency	A <sup>b</sup>
1.2	Radio-frequency electromagnetic field. Amplitude modulated	80 to 1 000 10 80	MHz V/m % AM (1 kHz)	IEC 61000-4-3 <sup>d</sup>	<sup>c</sup> The test level specified is the r.m.s. value of the unmodulated carrier	A
1.3	Radio-frequency electromagnetic field. Amplitude modulated	1,4 to 2,0 3 80	GHz V/m % AM (1 kHz)	IEC 61000-4-3 <sup>d</sup>	<sup>e</sup> The test level specified is the r.m.s. value of the unmodulated carrier	A
1.4	Radio-frequency electromagnetic field. Amplitude modulated	2,0 to 2,7 1 80	GHz V/m % AM (1 kHz)	IEC 61000-4-3 <sup>d</sup>	<sup>e</sup> The test level specified is the r.m.s. value of the unmodulated carrier	A
1.5	Electrostatic discharge	±4 (charge voltage)	kV	IEC 61000-4-2	See basic standard for applicability of contact and/or air discharge tests	B
		±8 (charge voltage)	kV			B

<sup>a</sup> Applicable only to apparatus containing devices susceptible to magnetic fields.

<sup>b</sup> For CRTs, the acceptable jitter depends upon the character size and is calculated for a test level of 1 A/m as follows:

$$J \leq \frac{(3C+1)}{40}$$

where jitter  $J$  and character size  $C$  are in millimetres.

As jitter is linearly proportional to the magnetic field strength, tests can be carried out at other test levels extrapolating the maximum jitter level appropriately.

<sup>c</sup> Except for the ITU broadcast frequency bands 87 MHz to 108 MHz, 174 MHz to 230 MHz, and 470 MHz to 790 MHz, where the level shall be 3 V/m.

<sup>d</sup> IEC 61000-4-20 may be used for small EUTs as defined in IEC 61000-4-20 subclause 6.1.

<sup>e</sup> The frequency range has been selected to cover the frequencies with the highest potential risk of a disturbance.



	Environmental phenomena	Test specifications	Units	Basic standards	Remarks	Performance criterion
3.1	Radio-frequency common mode	0,15 to 80 10 80	MHz V % AM (1 kHz)	IEC 61000-4-6	a, b  The test level specified is the r.m.s. value of the unmodulated carrier	A
3.2	Surges line-to-earth line-to-line	1,2/50 (8/20) ±0,5 ±0,5	Tr/Th µs kV (open circuit test voltage) kV (open circuit test voltage)	IEC 61000-4-5	c	B
3.3	Fast transients	±2 5/50 5	kV (open circuit test voltage) Tr/Th ns Repetition frequency kHz	IEC 61000-4-4	d	B

a The test level can also be defined as the equivalent current into a 150 Ω load.

b Except for the ITU broadcast frequency band 47 MHz to 68 MHz, where the level shall be 3 V.

c Not applicable to input ports intended for connection to a battery or a rechargeable battery which must be removed or disconnected from the apparatus for recharging. Apparatus with a DC power input port intended for use with an AC-DC power adaptor shall be tested on the AC power input of the AC-DC power adaptor specified by the manufacturer or, where none is so specified, using a typical AC-DC power adaptor. DC ports, which are not intended to be connected to a DC distribution network are treated as signal ports.

d Not applicable to input ports intended for connection to a battery or a rechargeable battery which must be removed or disconnected from the apparatus for recharging. Apparatus with a DC power input port intended for use with an AC-DC power adaptor shall be tested on the AC power input of the AC-DC power adaptor specified by the manufacturer or, where none is so specified, using a typical AC-DC power adaptor. The test is applicable to DC power input ports intended to be connected permanently to cables longer than 3 m.

a The test level can also be defined as the equivalent current into a  $150\ \Omega$  load.

b Except for the ITU broadcast frequency band 47 MHz to 68 MHz, where the level shall be 3 V.

c. Not applicable to input ports intended for connection to a battery or a rechargeable battery which must be removed or disconnected from the apparatus for recharging. Apparatus with a DC power input port intended for use with an AC-DC power adaptor shall be tested on the AC power input of the AC-DC power adaptor specified by the manufacturer or, where none is so specified, using a typical AC-DC power adaptor. DC ports, which are not intended to be connected to a DC distribution network are treated as signal ports.

d) Not applicable to input ports intended for connection to a battery or a rechargeable battery which must be removed or disconnected from the apparatus for recharging. Apparatus with a DC power input port intended for use with an AC-DC power adaptor shall be tested on the AC power input of the AC-DC power adaptor specified by the manufacturer or, where none is so specified, using a typical AC-DC power adaptor. The test is applicable to DC power input ports intended to be connected permanently to cables longer than 3 m.



## **Bibliography**

IEC 61000-4-1, *Electromagnetic compatibility (EMC) – Part 4-1: Testing and measurement techniques – Overview of IEC 61000-4 series*

IEC 61000-4-20, *Electromagnetic compatibility (EMC) – Part 4-20: Testing and measurement techniques – Emission and immunity testing in transverse electromagnetic (TEM) waveguides*

CISPR 11, *Industrial, scientific and medical (ISM) radio-frequency equipment – Electromagnetic disturbance characteristics – Limits and methods of measurement*

---



## Annex ZA (normative)

### Normative references to international publications with their corresponding European publications

The following referenced documents are indispensable for the application of this document. For dated references, only the edition cited applies. For undated references, the latest edition of the referenced document (including any amendments) applies.

NOTE Where an international publication has been modified by common modifications, indicated by (mod), the relevant EN/HD applies.

<u>Publication</u>	<u>Year</u>	<u>Title</u>	<u>EN/HD</u>	<u>Year</u>
IEC 60050-161	- <sup>1)</sup>	International Electrotechnical Vocabulary (IEV) Chapter 161: Electromagnetic compatibility	-	-
IEC 61000-4-2	- <sup>1)</sup>	Electromagnetic compatibility (EMC) Part 4-2: Testing and measurement techniques - Electrostatic discharge immunity test	EN 61000-4-2	1995 <sup>2)</sup>
IEC 61000-4-3	- <sup>1)</sup>	Part 4-3: Testing and measurement techniques - Radiated, radio-frequency, electromagnetic field immunity test	EN 61000-4-3	2002 <sup>2)</sup>
IEC 61000-4-4	- <sup>1)</sup>	Part 4-4: Testing and measurement techniques - Electrical fast transient/burst immunity test	EN 61000-4-4	2004 <sup>2)</sup>
IEC 61000-4-5	- <sup>1)</sup>	Part 4-5: Testing and measurement techniques - Surge immunity test	EN 61000-4-5	1995 <sup>2)</sup>
IEC 61000-4-6	- <sup>1)</sup>	Part 4-6: Testing and measurement techniques - Immunity to conducted disturbances, induced by radio-frequency fields	-	-
IEC 61000-4-8	- <sup>1)</sup>	Part 4-8: Testing and measurement techniques - Power frequency magnetic field immunity test	EN 61000-4-8	1993 <sup>2)</sup>
IEC 61000-4-11	- <sup>1)</sup>	Part 4-11: Testing and measurement techniques - Voltage dips, short interruptions and voltage variations immunity tests	EN 61000-4-11	2004 <sup>2)</sup>

---

<sup>1)</sup> Undated reference.

<sup>2)</sup> Valid edition at date of issue.

<u>Publication</u>	<u>Year</u>	<u>Title</u>	<u>EN/HD</u>	<u>Year</u>
CISPR 22 (mod)	- <sup>1)</sup>	Information technology equipment - Radio disturbance characteristics - Limits and methods of measurement	EN 55022	- <sup>3)</sup>

---

<sup>3)</sup> In preparation.

**Annex ZZ**  
(informative)

**Coverage of Essential Requirements of EC Directives**

This European Standard has been prepared under a mandate given to CENELEC by the European Commission and the European Free Trade Association and within its scope the standard covers the essential requirements as given in Article 4 b) of the EC directive 89/336/EEC and the essential requirements of Article 3.1(b) (immunity only) of the EC directive 1999/5/EC.

Compliance with this standard provides one means of conformity with the specified essential requirements of the Directive(s) concerned.

**WARNING:** Other requirements and other EC Directives may be applicable to the products falling within the scope of this standard.

---

---

## **BSI — British Standards Institution**

BSI is the independent national body responsible for preparing British Standards. It presents the UK view on standards in Europe and at the international level. It is incorporated by Royal Charter.

### **Revisions**

British Standards are updated by amendment or revision. Users of British Standards should make sure that they possess the latest amendments or editions.

It is the constant aim of BSI to improve the quality of our products and services. We would be grateful if anyone finding an inaccuracy or ambiguity while using this British Standard would inform the Secretary of the technical committee responsible, the identity of which can be found on the inside front cover.  
Tel: +44 (0)20 8996 9000. Fax: +44 (0)20 8996 7400.

BSI offers members an individual updating service called PLUS which ensures that subscribers automatically receive the latest editions of standards.

### **Buying standards**

Orders for all BSI, international and foreign standards publications should be addressed to Customer Services. Tel: +44 (0)20 8996 9001.  
Fax: +44 (0)20 8996 7001. Email: [orders@bsi-global.com](mailto:orders@bsi-global.com). Standards are also available from the BSI website at <http://www.bsi-global.com>.

In response to orders for international standards, it is BSI policy to supply the BSI implementation of those that have been published as British Standards, unless otherwise requested.

### **Information on standards**

BSI provides a wide range of information on national, European and international standards through its Library and its Technical Help to Exporters Service. Various BSI electronic information services are also available which give details on all its products and services. Contact the Information Centre.  
Tel: +44 (0)20 8996 7111. Fax: +44 (0)20 8996 7048. Email: [info@bsi-global.com](mailto:info@bsi-global.com).

Subscribing members of BSI are kept up to date with standards developments and receive substantial discounts on the purchase price of standards. For details of these and other benefits contact Membership Administration.  
Tel: +44 (0)20 8996 7002. Fax: +44 (0)20 8996 7001.  
Email: [membership@bsi-global.com](mailto:membership@bsi-global.com).

Information regarding online access to British Standards via British Standards Online can be found at <http://www.bsi-global.com/bsonline>.

Further information about BSI is available on the BSI website at <http://www.bsi-global.com>.

### **Copyright**

Copyright subsists in all BSI publications. BSI also holds the copyright, in the UK, of the publications of the international standardization bodies. Except as permitted under the Copyright, Designs and Patents Act 1988 no extract may be reproduced, stored in a retrieval system or transmitted in any form or by any means – electronic, photocopying, recording or otherwise – without prior written permission from BSI.

This does not preclude the free use, in the course of implementing the standard, of necessary details such as symbols, and size, type or grade designations. If these details are to be used for any other purpose than implementation then the prior written permission of BSI must be obtained.

Details and advice can be obtained from the Copyright & Licensing Manager.  
Tel: +44 (0)20 8996 7070. Fax: +44 (0)20 8996 7553.  
Email: [copyright@bsi-global.com](mailto:copyright@bsi-global.com).